

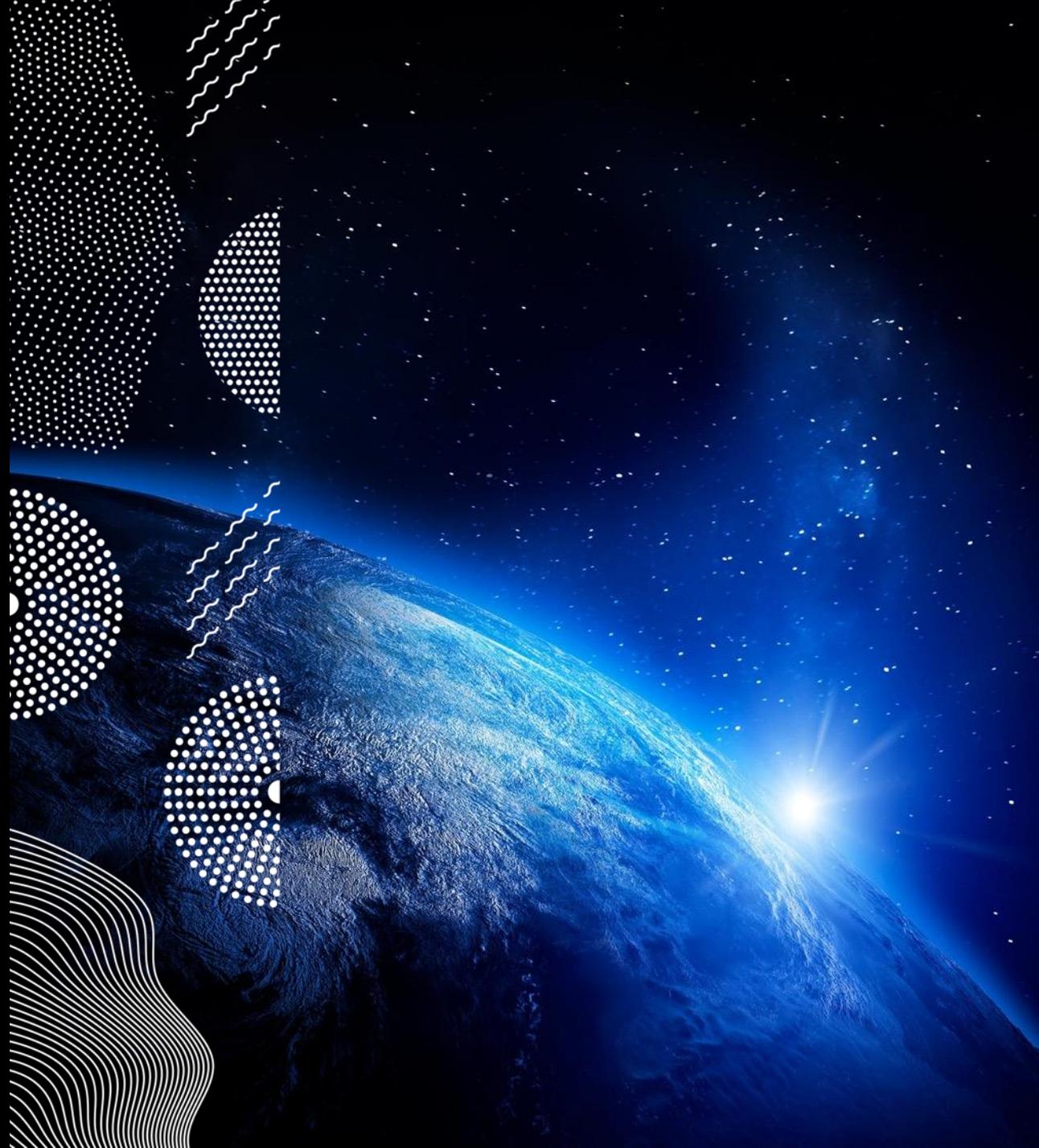


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METEOROLOGISKA INSTITUTET
FINNISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE

Drones in arctic ITS & cryospheric research

6.6.2022

Kari Mäenpää





Basic info

Finnish meteorological
institute(FMI):

- Arctic Space Centre
- Intelligent traffic and interactive road weather services
- Atmospheric research
- Cryosphere research





Drones used in this research

- DJI mavic pro (Quadcopter)
 - Small and foldable
 - Used for taking pictures.
- DJI Matrice 600 (Hexacopter)
 - With added 600 Pro properties
 - 3 GPSs and IMUs for improved flight safety
 - 2 gimbals:
 - Ronin MX.
 - Larger cameras/instruments
~4kg carry capability.
 - DJI X5 camera/gimbal.
 - For accurate photography





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REGION
NORRBOTTEN

Interreg
Pohjoinen

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RGB camera



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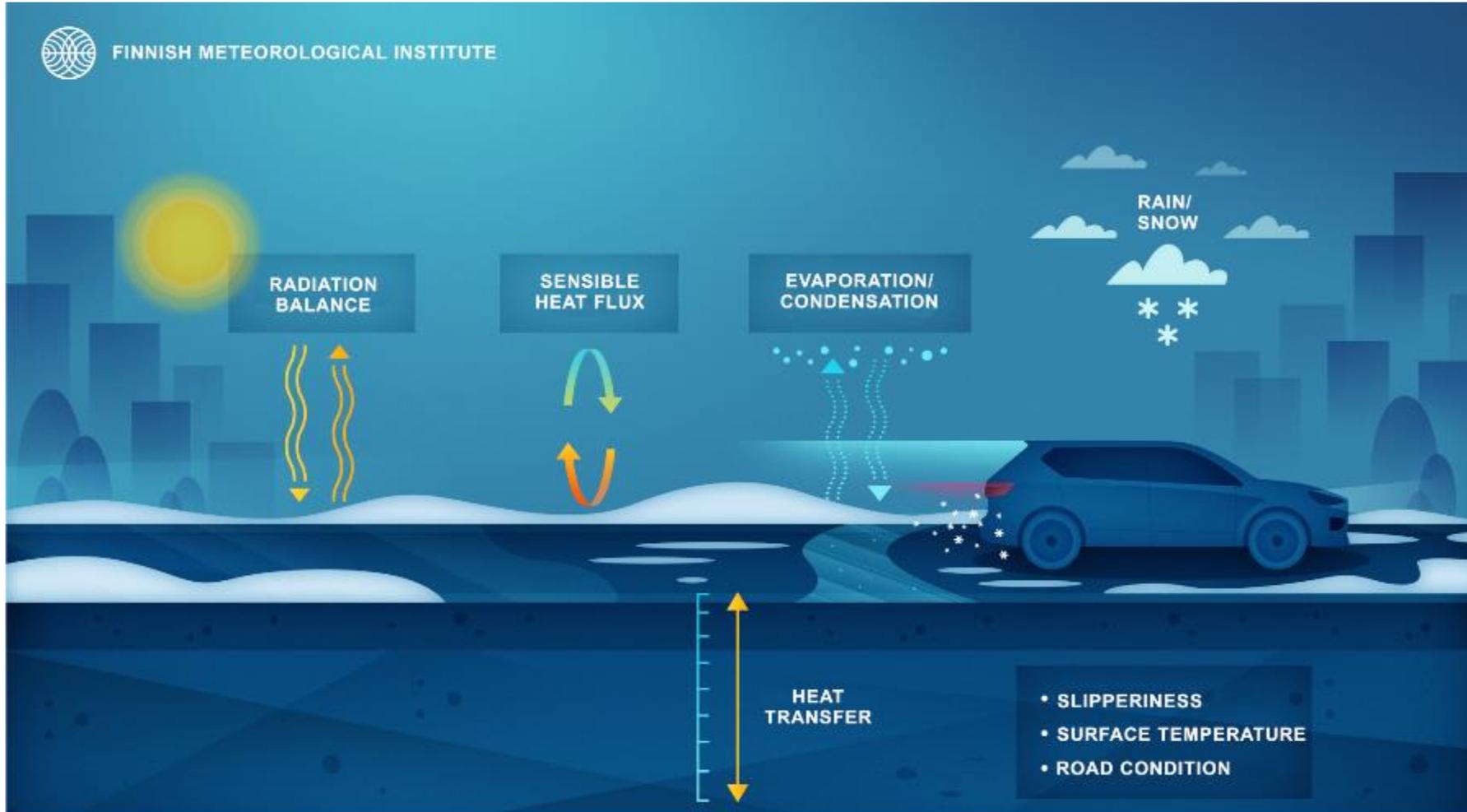


Vehicle pedestrian recognition

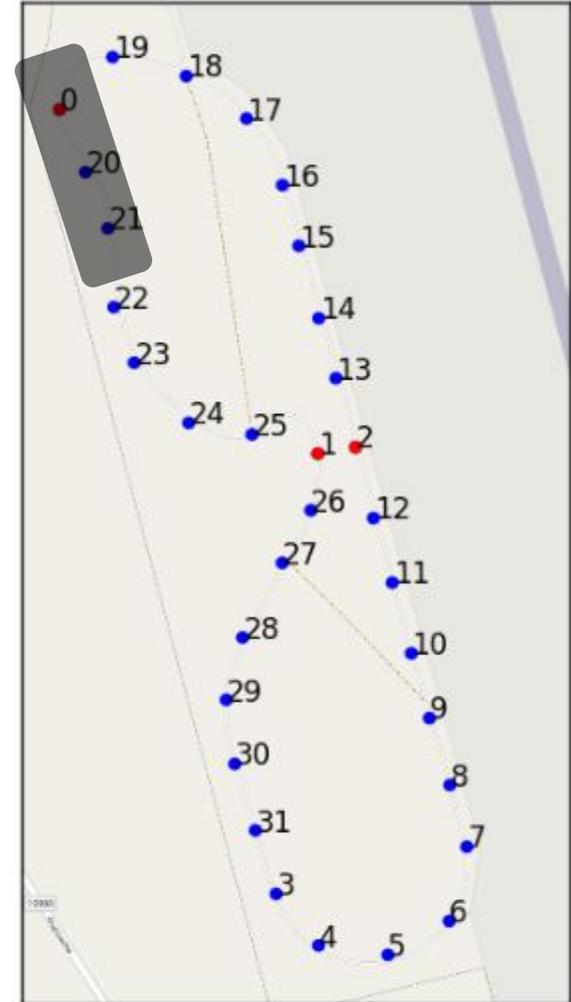




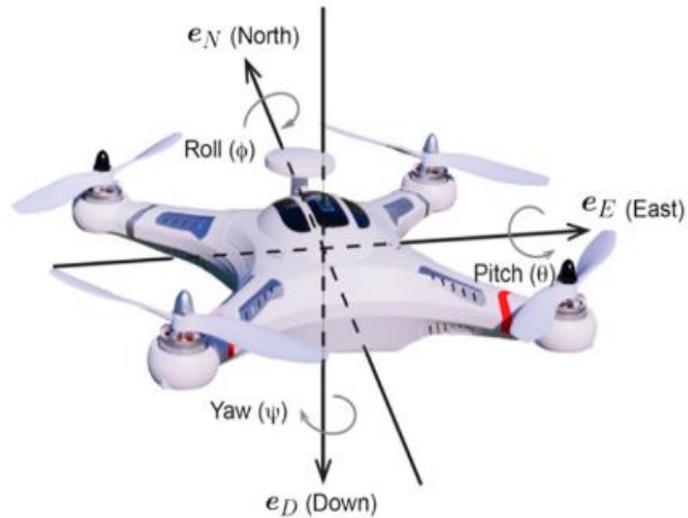
Road weather model



Forecast points



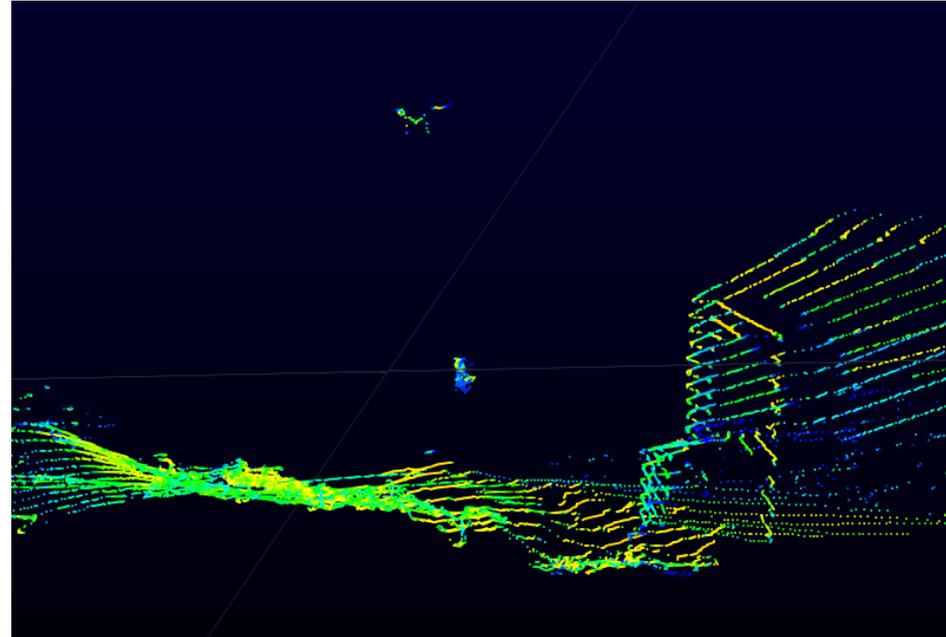
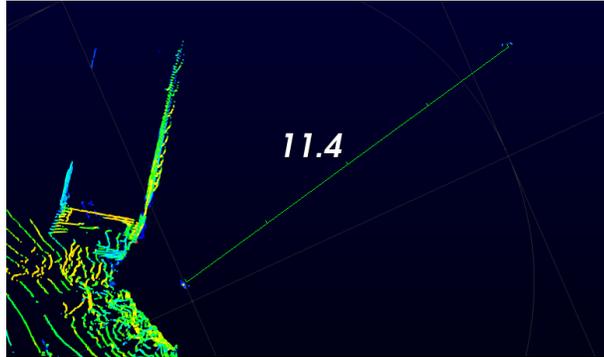
Wind speed



Flight number	Weather station		UAV 10 min calculated values	
	Wind direction 10 min avg.	Average wind speed 10 min (m/s)	Wind direction	Average wind speed (m/s)
1	274	3	230	5,5
2	280	4,4	266	6,28
3	309	4	324	3,74
4	229	2,9	183	4,6
5	237	2,6	243	5,13



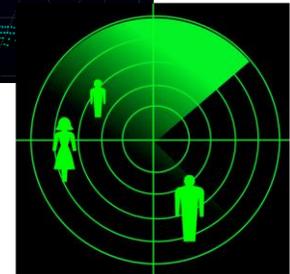
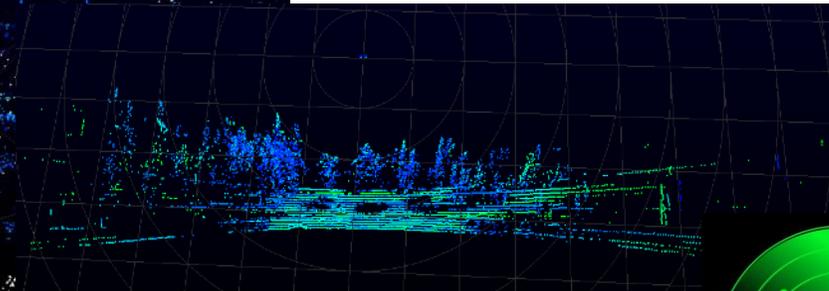
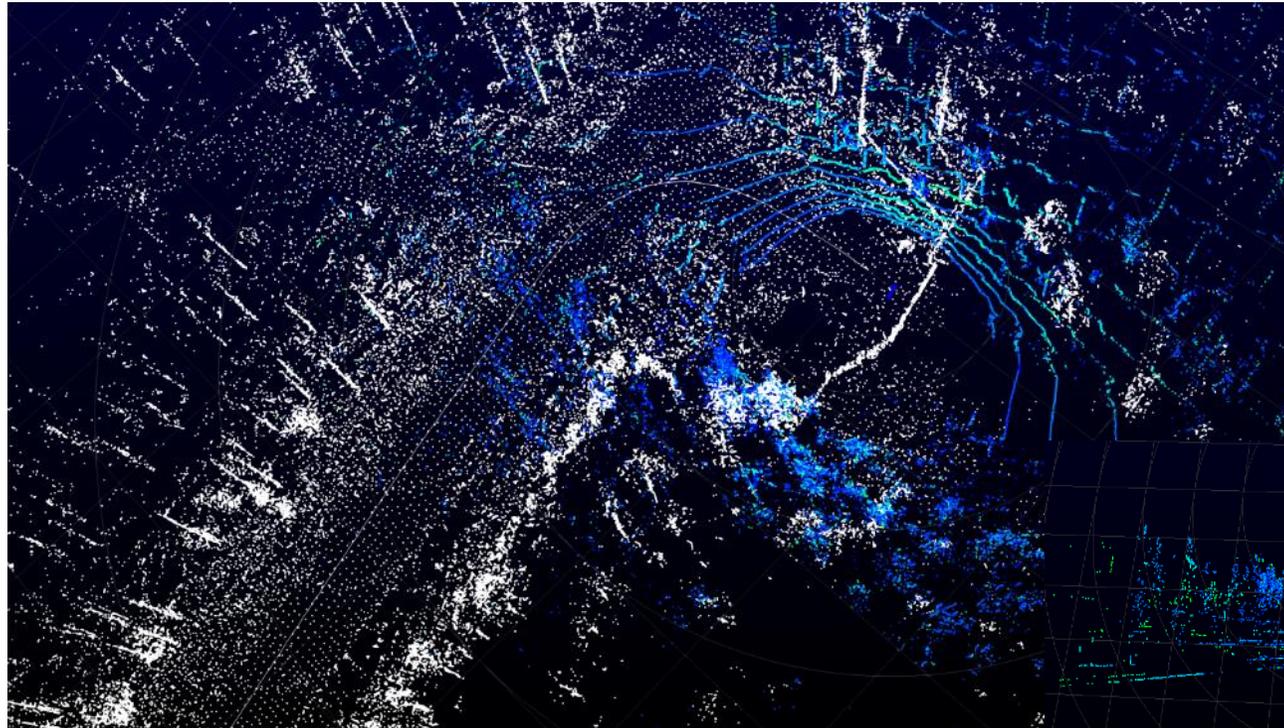
Wind speed continues



	Observation	Drone wind(airdata)	Wind from Lidar
1	4 m/s 10min avg	3,7 m/s	3,1 m/s
2	4 m/s 10min avg	3,2 m/s	1,5 m/s
3	7,1 m/s (10min max wind)	6,9 m/s	6,8 m/s



Lidar

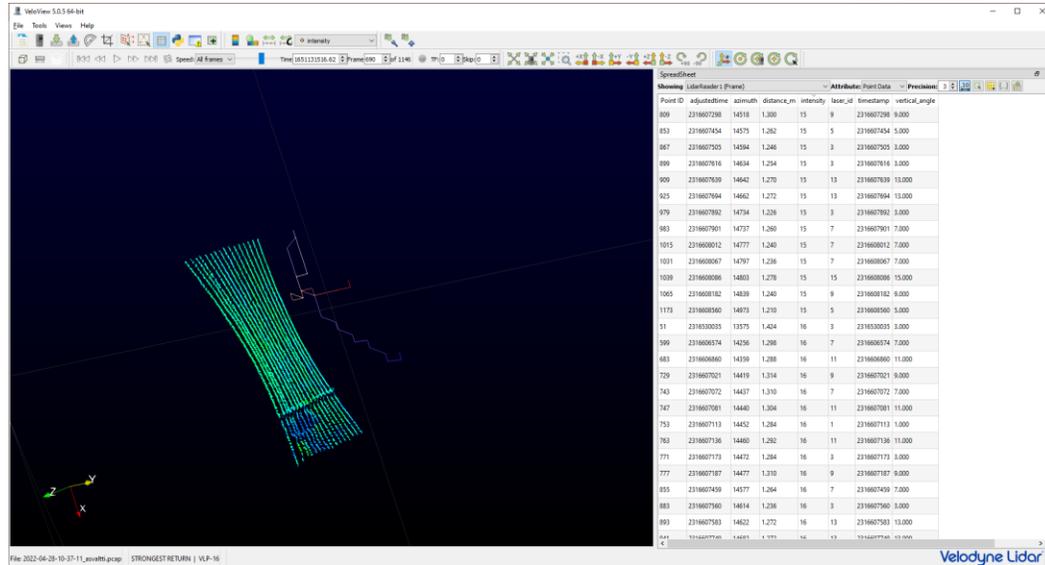


Velodyne VLP-16



Asphalt recognition with Lidar

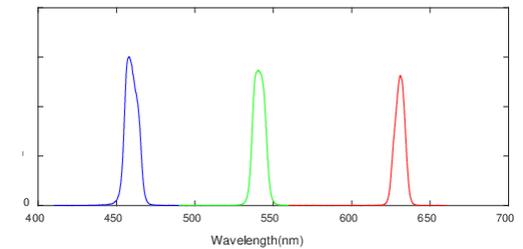
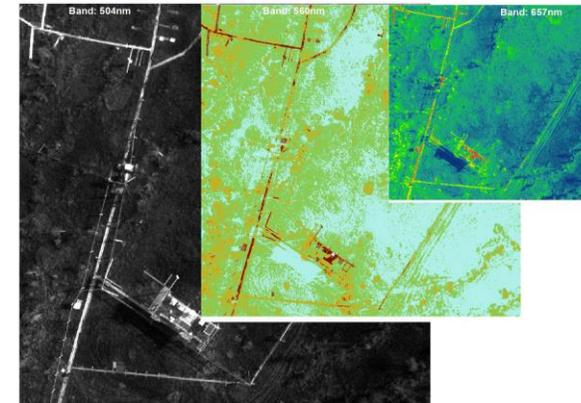
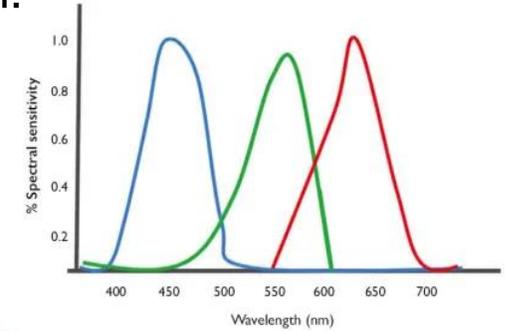
- Asphalt/snow/ice condition recorded.
- Intensity





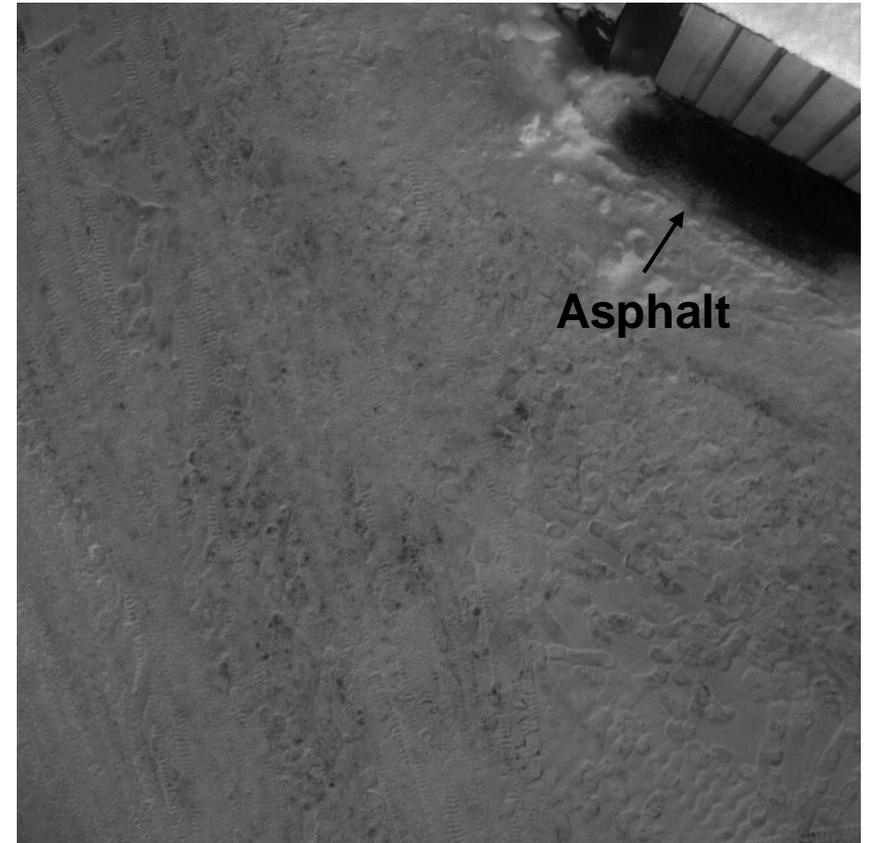
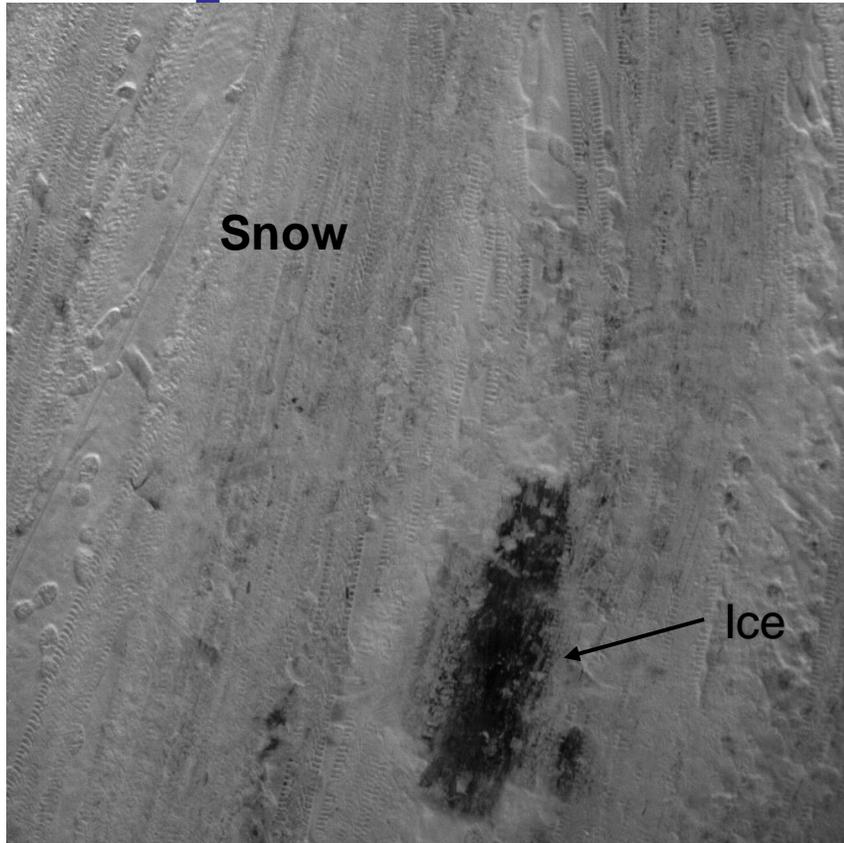
Hyperspectral camera

Red 610, Green 560, Blue 450
Area 500-900 nm.





Asphalt recognition with hyperspectral camera



- **Forest area (ICOS-tower)**
- Problem with Rikola exposure values due to lighting differences between the ground floor and forest top
 - Correction is needed





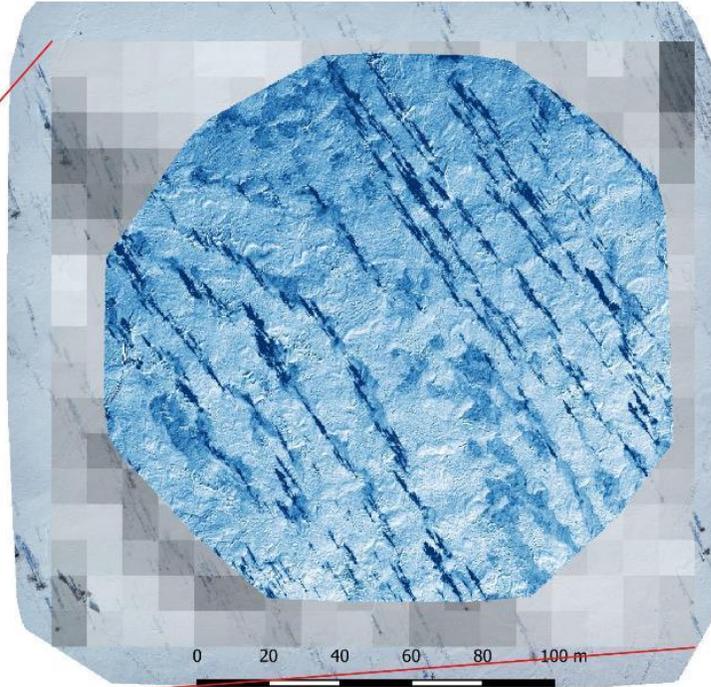
485000.000

490000.000

Sentinel 2: Band 2 (490nm)

Sodankylä

Arctic Space Centre



0 20 40 60 80 100 m

Rikola Hyperspectral Mosaic
Resolution: 6.5cm
Sentinel 2: Band 2 (490nm)
Resolution: 10m
Drone orthomosaic





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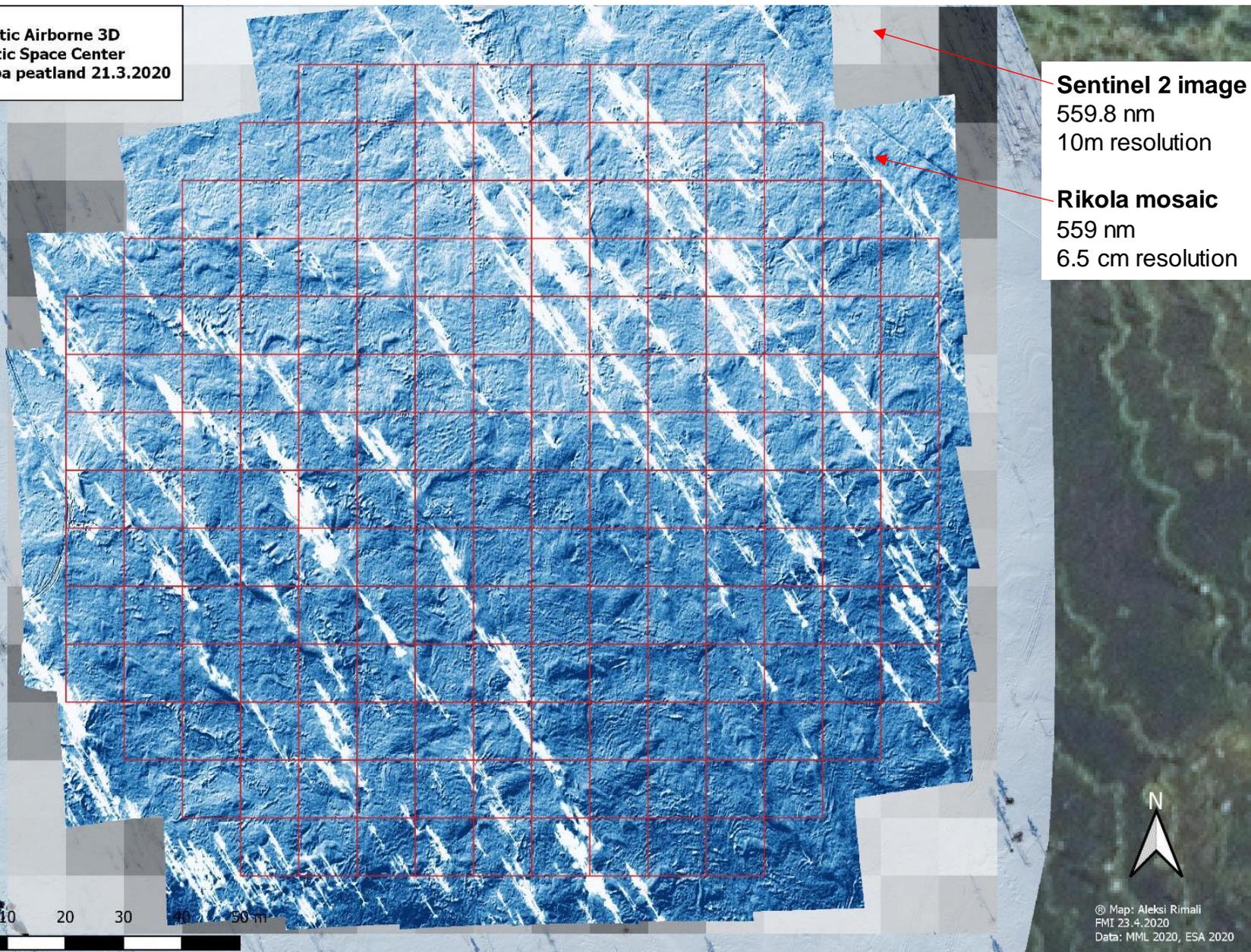
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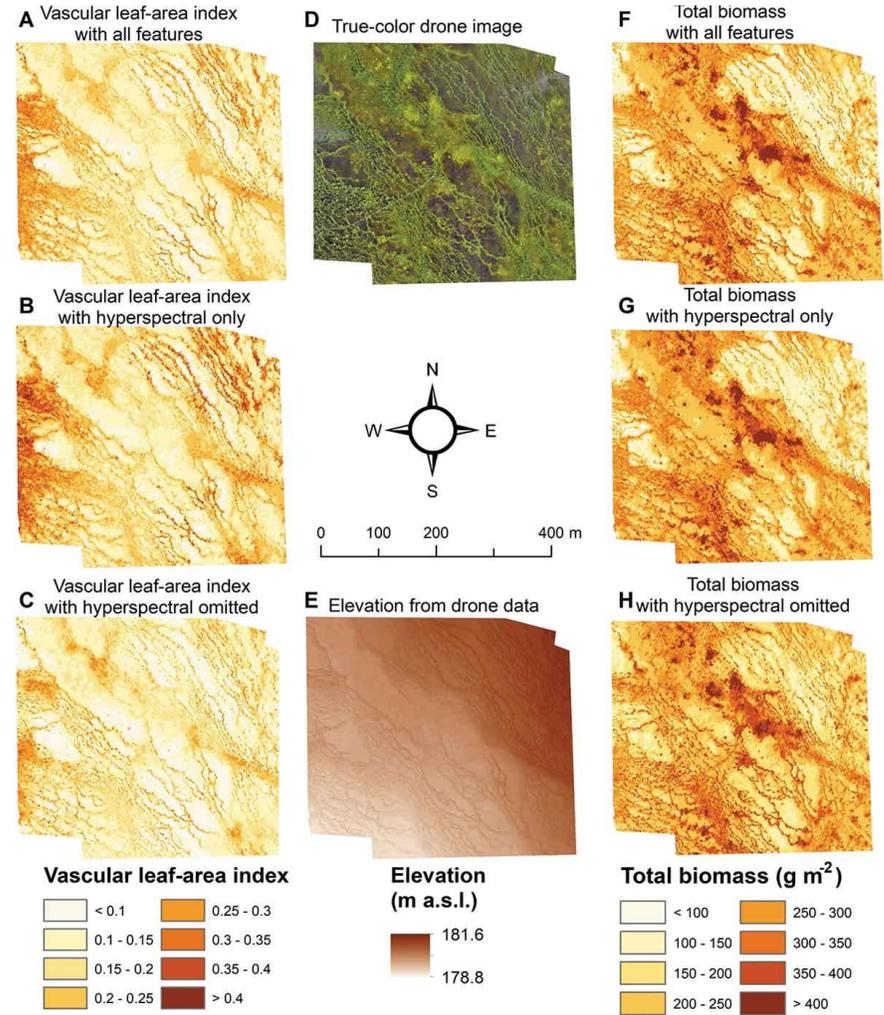
Arctic Airborne 3D
Arctic Space Center
Halsinaapa peatland 21.3.2020





Summer measurement

- Peatland leaf-area index and biomass estimation with ultra-high resolution remote sensing
- GIScience & Remote Sensing
 - Volume 57, 2020 - Issue 7





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Kiitos

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Nimi

